

Questions 10 and 2 refer to the following:

Simplify the given expression:

10) $(3x)^2$

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| A) $3x^2$ | C) $6x^2$ |
| B) $9x$ | D) $9x^2$ |

11) $(x^a)^b$

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| A) x^{ab} | C) x^{2ab} |
| B) $x^{2(a+b)}$ | D) x^{a+b} |

12) Find the product of the given terms:

$$a^2 \cdot a^6 \cdot a^7$$

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| A) $3a^{14}$ | C) a^{15} |
| B) $3a^{15}$ | D) a^{14} |

13) Expressed in simplest form, $(3x^3)(2y)^2(4x^4)$ is equivalent to

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| A) $24x^{12}y^2$ | C) $48x^{12}y^2$ |
| B) $48x^7y^2$ | D) $24x^7y^2$ |

14) Elena is a car salesperson with *Mileage's Motors*. To earn a sales bonus for the month, she must sell $8x^2 + 9x - 15$ cars. So far, she has only sold $5x^2 + 2x - 9$ cars. How many more cars, in terms of x , must she sell in order to earn the sales bonus?

- | |
|-----------------------|
| A) $3x^2 + 7x + 6$ |
| B) $-3x^2 - 7x + 6$ |
| C) $3x^2 + 7x - 6$ |
| D) $13x^2 + 11x - 21$ |

Questions 15 through 25 refer to the following:

Simplify the given expression:

15) $(-7a - 19c) - (-12a + 30c) - (-21a - 11c)$

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| A) $26a - 38c$ | C) $-26a - 22c$ |
| B) $26a + 38c$ | D) $2a + 22c$ |

16) $(8x + 5y) - (3x + 2y)$

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| A) $8xy$ | C) $8(x + y)$ |
| B) $5x + 3y$ | D) $5x + 7y$ |

17) $(5x^2 - 9x + 3) - (-4x^2 + 3x - 5)$

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| A) $x^2 - 6x - 2$ | C) $x^2 - 6x + 8$ |
| B) $9x^2 - 12x + 8$ | D) $9x^2 - 12x - 2$ |

18) $(-6x + 5z) - (-8x + z)$

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| A) $-14x + 6z$ | C) $2x + 4z$ |
| B) $-14x + 4z$ | D) $2x + 6z$ |

19) $(2r + 6s) - (7r - s)$

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| A) $-5r + 7s$ | C) $2(r + s)$ |
| B) $-5(r + 7s)$ | D) $2r + s$ |

20) $5x^2 - 4x + 7 - (2x^2 - 3x - 4)$

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| A) $3x^2 - x + 3$ | C) $3x^2 + x + 11$ |
| B) $3x^2 - x - 3$ | D) $3x^2 - x + 11$ |

21) $(-9a - 20c) - (-15a + 3c) - (-22a - 7c)$

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| A) $28a - 16c$ | C) $-16a - 16c$ |
| B) $-2a - 24c$ | D) $28a - 24c$ |

22) $(7x + 2y) - (4x + 3y)$

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) $8(x + y)$ | C) $3x + 5y$ |
| B) $3(x - y)$ | D) $3x - y$ |

23) $(10pq - rt) - (pq + 4rt)$

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| A) $4(pq - rt)$ | C) $9pq - 5rt$ |
| B) $9pq + 3rt$ | D) $12(pq + rt)$ |

24) $(a - 4b) - (9a + 2b)$

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| A) $-8a - 2b$ | C) $-10(a + b)$ |
| B) $-8a - 6b$ | D) $-14(a - b)$ |

25) $(-2y - 3) + (y - 5)$

31) $(8x^2 + 5x - 3) + (-9x + 4x^2)$

26) $(5r + 2s) + (-3r + s)$

32) $(9a - 5b) + (a - 6b)$

27) $(5 - 4y) + (10y - 2)$

33) $(-a + 3b) + (9a - 7b)$

28) $(3y^2 - 2y) + (-5y + 6)$

34) $(3x^2 + 4x - 7) + (2x^2 - 6x - 1)$

29) $(-10x^2y + 5xy^2) + (-2x^2y - xy^2)$

35) Subtract $9x^2 - 4xy + 3y^2$ from $3xy - 5x^2 - 7y^2$.

30) $(3a^2 + 2ab - b^2) + (-a^2 + 5ab - b^2)$

36) From $-3pq + 4rs$, subtract $pq - 2rs$.

37) What is $2a - 4b + 3c$ decreased by $6a + 5b - c$?

39)
$$\frac{20y^5z}{-4y^5z}$$

Questions 38 through 31 refer to the following:

Find the quotient of the given terms:

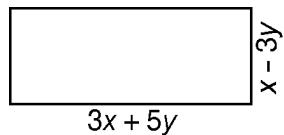
40)
$$\frac{52a^{10}b^8}{4a^4b^2}$$

38)
$$\frac{y^8}{y^4}$$

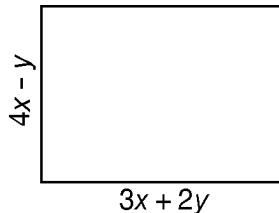
41) Simplify the given expression:

$$\frac{x^{-24}}{x^3}$$

- 42) A textile manufacturer has orders for $12x^2 - 16x + 17$ yards of a certain upholstery fabric. They have $9x^2 - 12x - 10$ yards in their warehouse. How many more yards of fabric (in terms of x) must be manufactured to fulfill the orders?
- 43) The *Watch Your Digits* alligator farm has sold $3x^2 - 12x + 18$ alligators this month. If they have already shipped $2x^2 + 18x - 10$ alligators, how many more alligators, in terms of x , remain to be shipped?
- 44) What is the perimeter of the rectangle below in terms of x and y ?



- 45) What is the perimeter of the rectangle below in terms of x and y ?



- 46) The *Acme Concrete Company* needs to deliver $15c^2 + 8c - 24$ cubic yards of concrete to a particular client in a single day. So far they have delivered $12c^2 - 16c + 38$ cubic yards. How many more cubic yards (in terms of c) must be delivered to fulfill their client's order?
- 47) Represent, in terms of y , the perimeter of a rectangle whose width is represented by y and length is represented by $5 - 3y$.

48) Represent, in terms of x , the perimeter of a square each of whose sides is $3x + 7$.

49) Represent in terms of r and s , the perimeter of a triangle whose sides are represented by $2r + 5s$, $-7r + s$, and $8r - 9s$.

50) Represent, in terms of y , the perimeter of a square each of whose sides is $9y - 5$.

10) D 11) A 12) C 13) B 14) C

15) A 16) B 17) B 18) C 19) A

20) D 21) A 22) D 23) C 24) B

25) $-y - 8$ 26) $2r + 3s$ 27) $6y + 3$ 28) $3y^2 - 7y + 6$ 29) $-12x^2y + 4xy^2$ 30) $2a^2 + 7ab - 2b^2$ 31) $12x^2 - 4x - 3$ 32) $10a - 11b$ 33) $8a - 4b$ 34) $5x^2 - 2x - 8$ 35) $-14x^2 + 7xy - 10y^2$ 36) $-4pq + 6rs$ 37) $-4a - 9b + 4c$ 38) y^4 39) -5 40) $13a^6b^6$ 41) x^{-21} OR $\frac{1}{x^{21}}$ 42) $3x^2 - 4x + 27$ yards43) $x^2 - 30x + 28$ alligators44) $8x + 4y$ OR $4(2x + y)$ 45) $14x + 2y$ OR $2(7x + y)$ 46) $3c^2 + 24c - 62$ yds³47) $10 - 4y$ OR $2(5 - 2y)$ 48) $12x + 28$ OR $4(3x + 7)$

49) $3r - 3s$ OR $3(r - s)$

50) $36y - 20$ OR $4(9y - 5)$