

Do Now

Simplify the expression

$$\frac{18x^3y^8}{6x^3y}$$

$$3y^7$$

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Homework Answers

1) 6^6

6) $9p^4q^6$

2) x^8

7) $8r^9s^6$

3) $25w^2x^6$

8) $96x^{10}y^8$

4) $8x^{15}$

9) $27y^9z^{12}$

5) a^4

10) $576b^4$

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The Rules of Exponents

Changing Negative Exponents

$$ax^{-b} = \frac{a}{x^b}$$

- 1) Circle the negative exponent and its base
- 2) Move all circled items to the denominator [exponents become positive when moved]
- 3) Leave everything else on the numerator

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Find the value of each expression

1) 3^{-1}

$$\frac{1}{3^1} = \frac{1}{3}$$

2) 7^{-2}

$$\frac{1}{7^2} = \frac{1}{49}$$

3) $5^0 + 2^{-3}$

$$1 + \frac{1}{2^3}$$

$$1 + \frac{1}{8}$$

$$1 - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{9}{8}$$

4) $4x^0 + 3^2$

$$4 \cdot 1 + 3^2$$

$$4 + 9$$

$$13$$

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Rewrite each expression with positive exponents only

$$1) \frac{x^3}{x^5} = \cancel{x}^{-2} = \frac{1}{x^2} \quad 3) a^{-2}b^4 = \frac{b^4}{a^2}$$

$$2) 5n^{-7} = \frac{5}{n^7} \quad 4) \cancel{x}^{-5} = \frac{1}{x^5}$$

$$5) \cancel{3}^{-2} = \frac{1}{3^2}$$

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Evaluate $7x^0 + 3x^{-2}$ when $x = 3$.

$$7(3)^0 + 3(3)^{-2}$$

$$7(1) + \frac{3}{3^2}$$

$$7 + \frac{3}{9}$$

$$7 + \frac{1}{3}$$

$$7\frac{1}{3} \text{ or } \frac{22}{3}$$

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Multiplication with Negative Exponents

$$3x^{-8}y^2 \bullet 5x^3y^{-3}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 15 \\ \cancel{x}^{-5} \quad \cancel{y}^{-1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \hline x^5 \quad y^1 \end{array}$$

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Division with Negative Exponents

$$\frac{2x^{-3}}{4x^5}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x^{-8}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x^{-8}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{x^8} = \frac{1}{2x^8}$$

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Power to a Power with Negative Exponents

$$(2a^{-3})^{-4} (4x^{-4})^{-2}$$

$$(2^{-4} a^{12}) (4^{-2} x^8)$$

$$\frac{a^{12} x}{2^4 4^2}$$

$$\frac{a^{12} x^8}{16 \cdot 16}$$

$$\frac{a^{12} x^8}{256}$$

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