

**Do Now**

Is the point (-2, 7) a solution to the equation  
 $2y - 3x = 18$ ?

$$2(7) - 3(-2) = 18$$

$$14 + 6 = 18$$

$$20 \neq 18$$

Not a  
solution

Oct 20-8:55 AM



## Systems of Equations Graphically - Day 1

**What is a system of linear equations?**

A system of linear equations is 2 linear equations with the same variables

Example:  $y = 4x - 1$   
 $2y - 4x = 8$

The solution to a system of linear equations is the ordered pair  $(x,y)$  that is a solution to BOTH equations in the system

Oct 20-8:55 AM

## Systems of Equations Graphically - Day 1

Tell whether the ordered pair is a solution to the system of equations

1)  $(1, -2)$

$$y = 2x - 4$$

$$y = -3x + 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 2x - 4 \quad | \quad y = -3x + 2 \\ -2 &= 2(1) - 4 \quad | \quad -2 = -3(1) + 2 \\ -2 &= 2 - 4 \quad | \quad -2 = -3 + 2 \\ -2 &= -2 \quad | \quad -2 \neq -1 \end{aligned}$$

*Not a Solution*

2)  $(3, -4)$

$$2x - y = 10$$

$$y + 3x = 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x - y &= 10 \quad | \quad y + 3x = 5 \\ 2(3) - (-4) &= 10 \quad | \quad (-4) + 3(3) = 5 \\ 6 + 4 &= 10 \quad | \quad -4 + 9 = 5 \\ 10 &= 10 \quad | \quad 5 = 5 \end{aligned}$$

*Yes it is a Solution*

Oct 20-8:55 AM

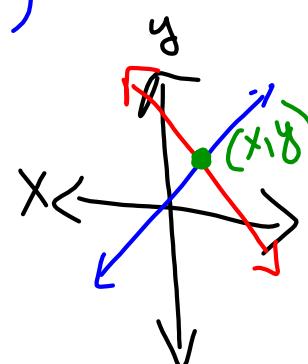
## Systems of Equations Graphically - Day 1

### Finding the solution to a system of equations

**Step 1:** Graph the equations on the same axes

**Step 2:** Solution is the point where the lines intersect  $(x, y)$

**Step 3:** Check the point in BOTH original equations

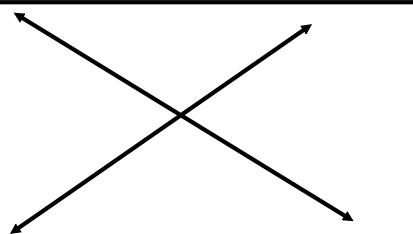


Oct 20-8:55 AM

Three types of solutions to a system of linear equations:

ONE SOLUTION

The lines intersect at one point



NO SOLUTION

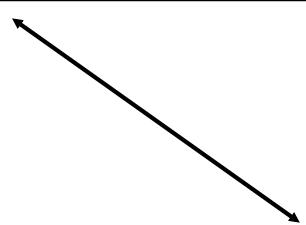
The lines NEVER intersect

*Same slope different y-intercept* Lines are PARALLEL

INFINITE SOLUTIONS

Same line

*Same slope AND y-intercept*



Oct 20-8:55 AM

$$1) \quad y = x - 8$$

$$y = -2x + 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= x - 8 \\ m &= \frac{1}{1} \\ b &= -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -2x + 1 \\ m &= -2 \\ b &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

Solution (3, -5)

Check

$$y = x - 8$$

$$-5 = (3) - 8$$

$$-5 = -5$$

✓

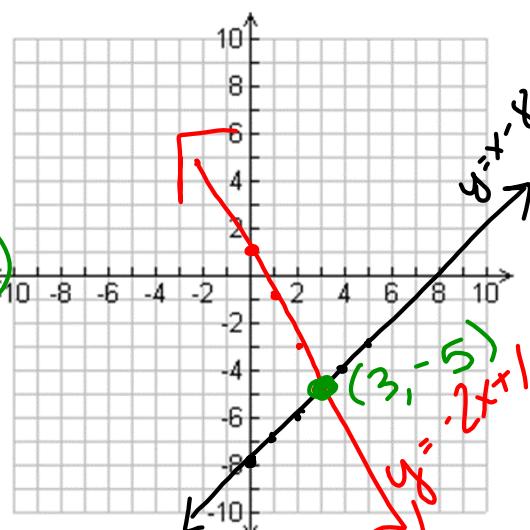
$$y = -2x + 1$$

$$-5 = -2(3) + 1$$

$$-5 = -6 + 1$$

$$-5 = -5$$

✓

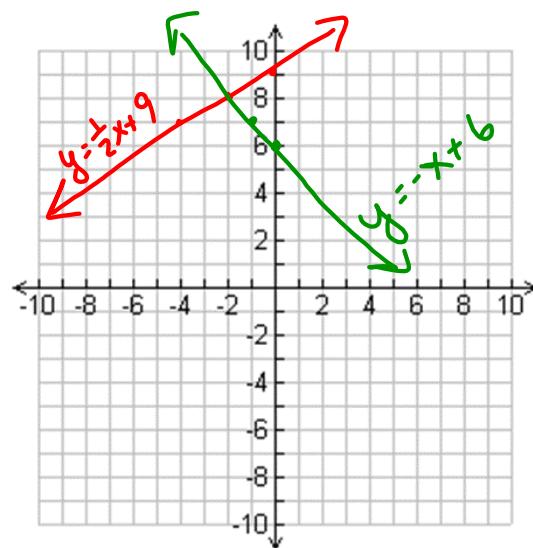


Oct 20-8:55 AM

$$2) y = \frac{1}{2}x + 9$$

$$y = -x + 6$$

(-2, 8)



Oct 20-8:55 AM

$$3) x + 2y = 4$$

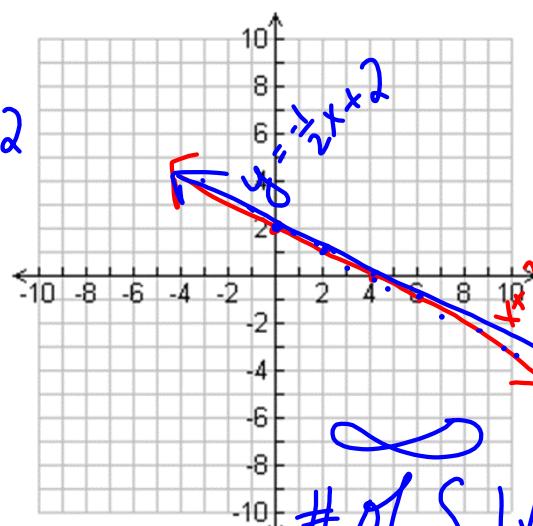
$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x + 2y = 4 & & \\ -x & & \\ \hline 2y = -x + 4 & & \\ \hline 2y & & \\ \hline y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2 & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -\frac{1}{2}x + 2 \\ m &= -\frac{1}{2} \\ b &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} m &= -\frac{1}{2} \\ b &= 2 \end{aligned}$$



# of Solutions

Oct 20-8:55 AM

$$4) \quad x + 3y = -15$$

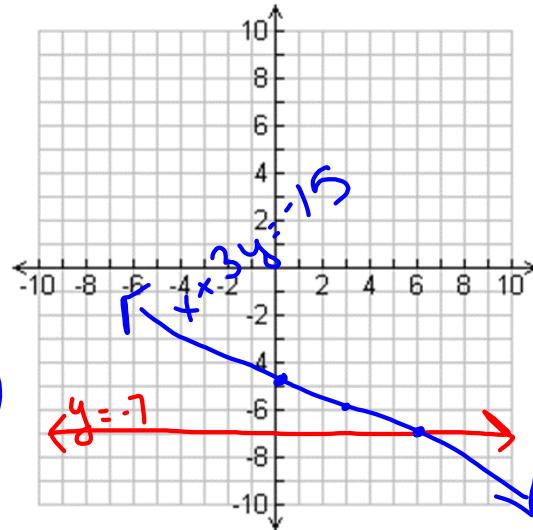
$$y = -7$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{3}x - 5$$

$$m = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$b = -5$$

$$(6, -7)$$

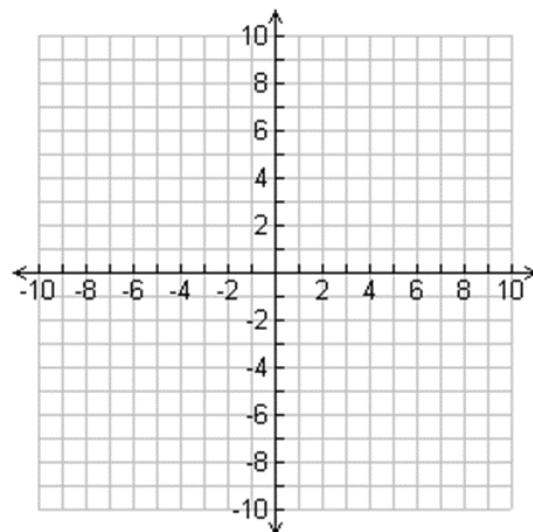


Oct 20-8:55 AM

$$5) \quad 3x - 5y = -35$$

$$2x + y = -6$$

$$(-5, 4)$$



Oct 20-8:55 AM

6) Find the mistake and fix it:

$$y = x + 5$$

$$x - y = 2$$

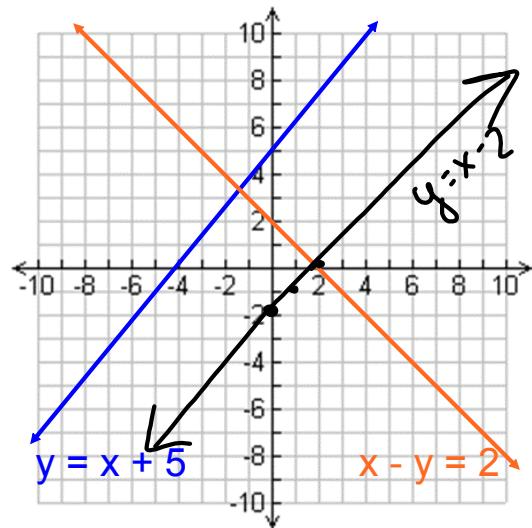


$$-y = -x + 2$$

$$y = x - 2$$

$$m = \frac{1}{1}$$

$$b = -2$$



Oct 20-8:55 AM